



Table of Contents

1. Living with HIV

This section provides an overview of the evolution of the epidemic since 1984 and a discussion of the impact of an HIV-positive diagnosis on individuals' lives worldwide. It includes a chronology of the epidemic and information on the medical implications and social aspects of living with HIV (family, employment, disclosure, sexual relationships, etc.), taking into account the differences in accessing treatments between high- and low-income countries.

- The Global Network of People Living with HIV (GNP+), *Living with HIV*, June 2010.
- AIDES, *Living with HIV*, June 2010.

2. HIV transmission: the science

This section provides a detailed and fully referenced compilation of the latest scientific evidence and materials regarding treatment, per-act risks of HIV transmission and proving actual HIV transmission from one person to another.

Review and analysis of available scientific research on the risk of HIV transmission during sexual relations

- D. McLay et al., “Scientific research on the risk of the sexual transmission of HIV infection and on HIV as a chronic manageable infection” (updated December 2011). Originally published in E. Mykhalovskiy, G. Betteridge, and D. McLay, *HIV Non-Disclosure and the Criminal Law: Establishing Policy Options for Ontario* (Section 3). August 2010. Funded by the Ontario HIV Treatment Network.

Significant scientific studies and expert statements on the risks of HIV transmission

Viral load

- M.S. Cohen, et al., “Prevention of HIV-1 Infection with Early Antiretroviral Therapy,” *The New England Journal of Medicine* 365(2011): pp. 493–505. (Related press release: United States National Institutes of Health, “Treating HIV-infected people with antiretrovirals significantly reduces transmission to partners: Findings result from NIH-funded international study,” May 12, 2011, at <http://www.nih.gov/news/health/may2011/niaid-12.htm>.)
- S. Attia, et al., “Sexual transmission of HIV according to viral load and antiretroviral therapy: systematic review and meta-analysis,” *AIDS* 23 (2009): pp. 1397–1404. (Abstract only)
- C. Combescure, et al., “How reliable is an undetectable viral load,” *HIV Medicine* 10 (2009): pp. 470–476.
- T.C. Quinn, et al., “Viral load and heterosexual transmission of human immunodeficiency virus type 1,” *The New England Journal of Medicine* 342, 13 (2000): pp. 921–929.
- C.D. Pilcher, et al., “Brief but efficient: acute HIV infection and the sexual transmission of HIV,” *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* 189 (2004): pp. 1785–1792.
- D.P. Wilson, et al., “Relation between HIV viral load and infectiousness: a model-based analysis,” *Lancet* 372 (2008): pp. 314–320.
- D. Donnell, et al., “Heterosexual HIV-1 transmission after initiation of antiretroviral therapy: a prospective cohort analysis,” *Lancet* (27 May 2010) via www.thelancet.com. (Abstract only)
- J. Del Romero, et al., “Combined antiretroviral treatment and heterosexual transmission of HIV-1: cross sectional and prospective cohort study,” *British Medical Journal* 340, c2205: pp. 1–8.
- P. Vernazza, et al., “Les personnes séropositives ne souffrant d’aucune autre MST et suivant un traitement antirétroviral efficace ne transmettent pas le VIH par voie sexuelle,” *Bulletin des médecins suisses* 89, 5 (2008): pp.165–169. (Unofficial English translation)
- Conseil National du Sida, *Opinion and recommendations regarding the potential for treatment as an innovative tool for fighting the HIV epidemic*, April 9, 2009.
- Deutsche Aids-Hilfe e.V. (DAH), *HIV therapy and prevention*, April 2009.

Condom use

- S.C. Weller and K. Davis-Beaty, “Condom effectiveness in reducing heterosexual HIV transmission (Review),” *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 1 (2002) No.: CD003255. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003255.
- K.K. Holmes, R. Levine, and M. Weaver, “Effectiveness of condoms in preventing sexually transmitted infections,” *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 82, 6 (2004): pp. 454–461.

Oral sex

- E. Vittinghoff, et al., “Per-contact risk of human immunodeficiency virus transmission between male sexual partners,” *American Journal of Epidemiology* 150, 3 (1999): pp. 306–311.
- R.F. Baggaley, R.G. White, and M. Boily, “Systematic review of orogenital HIV-1 transmission probabilities,” *International Journal of Epidemiology* 37, 6 (2008): pp.1255–1265.

Biting and spitting

- K.M. Richman and L.S. Rickman, “The potential for transmission of human immunodeficiency virus through human bites,” *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 6, 4 (1993): pp. 402–406.
- C. Tsoukas, et al., “Lack of transmission of HIV through human bites and scratches,” *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 1, 5 (1988): pp. 505–507. (Abstract only)

Risks of HIV transmission — general

- K.A. Powers, et al., “Rethinking the heterosexual infectivity of HIV-1: a systematic review and meta-analysis,” *The Lancet Infectious Diseases* 8, 9 (2008): pp. 553–563.
- M.C. Boily, et al., “Heterosexual risk of HIV-1 infection per sexual act: systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies,” *The Lancet Infectious Diseases* 9, 2 (2009): pp.118–129.
- F. Jin, et al., “Per-contact probability of HIV transmission in homosexual men in Sydney in the era of HAART,” *AIDS* 24(6) (2010): pp. 907–13.

Scientific evidence on proving actual transmission of HIV

- NAM (London, UK), National AIDS Trust (London, UK), E. J. Bernard, et al., *The use of phylogenetic analysis as evidence in criminal investigation of HIV transmission*, February 2007.
- E.J. Bernard, et al., “HIV forensics: pitfalls and acceptable standards in the use of phylogenetic analysis as evidence in criminal investigations of HIV transmission,” *HIV Medicine* 8, 6 (2007): pp. 382–387.
- E.J. Bernard, “Claims that phylogenetic analysis can prove direction of transmission are unfounded, say experts,” *Aidsmap News*, November 24, 2010, available at www.aidsmap.com.

Additional resources

- A.B. Abecasis, et al, “Science in court: the myth of HIV fingerprinting,” *The Lancet Infectious Diseases* 11(2) (2011): pp. 78–79, available at www.thelancet.com.

3. HIV/AIDS in a legal context: the use of criminal law in cases of HIV transmission or exposure

This section provides an overview of the debate regarding the criminalization of HIV transmission and exposure, through the lens of commentary in the media, criminal defence lawyers, and academics and policy experts. It includes diverse materials describing the challenges associated with the use of criminal law in cases of HIV transmission and/or exposure, as well as the impact of criminalization on public health and human rights.

Selected press articles

- S. Syms, “Beyond the Courts — Criminalization of HIV: How do we stop the spread of HIV without dividing our communities?” *Xtra*, October 1, 2009. www.xtra.ca
- « Transmission du VIH. La pénalisation dans tous ses États », *Le journal du Sida*, August 2007, no. 198. www.arcatsante.org
- « Le seul coupable, c’est le virus du sida », Interview de Bruno Spire, président de AIDES, *Le Figaro*, 2 June 2008. www.lefigaro.fr
- « Sida, victimes contre victimes », Christian Saout, président de AIDES, *Le Monde*, 10 March 2005. www.lemonde.fr
- C. Focas, « Un séropositif qui se soigne est-il inoffensif ? », *Tribune de Genève*, 20–21 May 2009. www.tdg.ch
- « Afrique : les séropositifs des criminels potentiels ? », *Transversal*, 16 February 2006, no. 29.
- E. Favereau, « Sida : Quand la contamination devient crime », *Libération*, 12 April 2007. www.liberation.fr
- T. Rumley, « Sida : La suisse pionnière de la dépenalisation », *L’hebdo*, 20 May 2009. www.hebdo.ch

Interviews

- « La transmission du sida en jugement », *Le Courrier*, 24 April 2009. www.lecourrier.ch. (Unofficial English translation)
- « Pénalisation en Suisse : vers la dépenalisation de l’exposition au VIH », interview with M^e A. Cereghetti, *Remaides suisse*, no. 4, 2009.
- Interview with Cynthia Fromstein, Canadian criminal defence lawyer, June 2010.

Research and policy documents

- Open Society Institute, *Ten reasons to oppose the criminalization of HIV exposure or transmission*, 2008.
- R. Jürgens, et al., “Ten reasons to oppose the criminalization of HIV exposure or transmission,” *Reproductive Health Matters* 17(34) (2009): pp.163–172. (Abstract only)
- J. Csete, R. Pearshouse, and A. Symington., “Vertical HIV transmission should be excluded from criminal prosecution,” *Reproductive Health Matters*, 17(34) (2009): pp. 154–162. (Abstract only)

- S. Burris, et al., “Do criminal law influence HIV risk behaviour? An empirical trial,” *Ariz. State Journal* 39 (2007): pp. 467–520.
- E. Cameron, “Criminalization of HIV transmission: poor public health policy,” *HIV/AIDS Policy and Law Review* 14(2) (2009).
- B.G. Brenner, et al., “High rates of forward transmission events after acute/early HIV-1 infection,” *The Journal of Infectious Disease* 195 (2007): pp. 951–959.
- C.L. Galletly and S. D. Pinkerton, “Conflicting messages: How criminal HIV disclosure laws undermine public health efforts to control the spread of HIV,” *AIDS Behav.* 10 (2006): pp 451–461. (Abstract only)
- Athena Network, *Ten reasons why criminalization of HIV exposure or transmission harms women*, 2009.
- R. Lowbury and G. R. Kinghorn, “HIV transmission as a crime. Criminal prosecutions for HIV transmission threaten public health,” *Student BMJ*, 14 (2006): editorial.

Additional resources

- S. Burris and E. Cameron, “The Case Against Criminalization of HIV Transmission,” *JAMA* 300(5), (2008): pp. 578–581.
<http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/extract/300/5/578>.
- International Planned Parenthood Federation et al., *Verdict on a virus: Public Health, Human Rights and Criminal law*, 2008.
http://www.gnpplus.net/images/stories/Rights_and_stigma/2008_verdict_on_a_virus.pdf

4. International recommendations on the criminalization of HIV transmission and exposure

This section provides the recommendations of the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and the World Health Organization (WHO) on the use of criminal law in cases of HIV transmission and/or exposure.

- UNAIDS, *Policy brief: criminalization of HIV transmission*, August 2008.
- WHO, *Technical consultation in collaboration with the European AIDS treatment group and AIDS Action Europe on criminalization of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections*, October 16, 2006.
- UNAIDS, *International Guidelines on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights* (2006 Consolidated Version).
- UN, General Assembly, *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health*, Anand Grover, Human Rights Council, Fourteenth session, Agenda item 3, A/HRC/14/20, April 27, 2010.
- UNAIDS, *Expert Meeting on the Scientific, Medical, Legal and Human Rights Aspects of Criminalization of HIV Non-Disclosure, Exposure and Transmission*, meeting report, Geneva, 31 August – 2 September 2011.

5. Key court decisions internationally

This section provides a compilation of key court decisions on significant and developing issues, including the impact of treatment and the use of condoms on criminal liability.

- *R. v. Cuerrier*, [1998] 2 S.C.R. 371. (Canada)
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *R. v. Mabior (C.L.)*, 2010 MBCA 93. (Canada)
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *New Zealand Police v. Dalley*, [2005] 22 C.R.N.Z. 495.
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- “S” v. *Procureur Général*, Arrêt, 23 février 2009 (Chambre pénale) (Genève, Suisse).

Note: Further appeal dismissed on other grounds, Tribunal Fédéral, Arrêt du 30 juin 2009, 6B_260).
- *R. v. Edwards*, 2001 NSSC 80. (Canada)
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- “AA” *Case*, Supreme Court of the Netherlands, 18 January 2005, Criminal Section no. 02659/03 IV/SB.
 - Judgment
 - Summary

Note:

Lawyers should be aware of another Canadian case regarding viral load: *R. v. Wright*, 2009 BCCA 514, where the British Columbia Court of Appeal accepted that viral load, when it is known or can be estimated, is very relevant in determining the risk of transmission, but decided that, in the absence of evidence of the accused’s viral load, an average estimate of the risk of transmission based on average viral loads is sufficient evidence for conviction.

Additional resources

- *United States v. Darcus*, No. 07- 0612, United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Force. See concurrent opinion from Judge Baker on the impact of viral load on criminal prosecutions for HIV non disclosure.
<http://caaflog.blogspot.com/2008/05/is-1-in-50000-likely.html>

6. Criminal law and HIV transmission and exposure at the national level

This section provides detailed descriptions of the applicable national laws on HIV transmission and/or exposure, key decisions from national courts (some also included above in section 5), as well as articles from the relevant legal literature. It focuses on three countries — namely Canada, France and Switzerland; however, information on the criminal law of other countries can be found in section 7, “Additional resources”.

CANADA

Summary of current law

- Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network, "Country summary and analysis", published in Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network for GNP+, *Criminalization of HIV Exposure: Canada*, January 2010.

Key national cases

- *R. v. Cuerrier*, [1998] 2 S.C.R. 371. (Judgment and summary available in section 5)
- *R. v. Williams*, [2003] 2 S.C.R. 134.
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *R. v. Mabior*, 2008 MBQB 201.
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *R. v. Mabior (C.L.)*, 2010 MBCA 93. (Judgment and summary available in section 5)
- *R. v. Edwards*, 2001 NSSC 80. (Judgment and summary available in section 5)
- *R. v. Wright*, 2009 BCCA 514.
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *R. v. Nduwayo*, 2006 BCSC 1972.
 - Judgment
 - Summary
- *R. v. Nduwayo*, 2010 BCSC 1277.
 - Judgment
- *R. v. J.A.T.*, 2010 BCSC 766.
- *R. c. D.C.*, 2010 QCCA 2289.
 - Judgment (unofficial English translation)
 - Summary
- *R. v. J.U.*, 2011 ONCJ 457. (Judgment only)

Additional cases (not included in the resource kit)

- *R. v. Agnatuk-Mercier*, [2001] O.J. 4729 (QL).
- *R. c. D.C.*, [2008] J.Q. 994 (QL).
- *R. v. Smith*, [2007] S.J. 166 (QL).
- *R. v. J.T.*, 2008 BCCA. 463.
- *R. v. Aziga*, (4 April 2009), Hamilton CR-08-1735.
- *R. v. Imona-Russell*, Unreported, Reasons for Judgment, 23 February 2009.
- *R. v. Jones*, [2002] N.B.J. 375 (QL).
- *R. v. Bear*, 2011 MBQB 191. (Spitting case)

Articles

- A. Symington, “Criminalization confusion and concerns: the decade since the *Cuerrier* decision,” *HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review* 14(1) (2009): 1–10.
- I. Grant, “Rethinking Risk: the relevance of condoms and viral load in HIV non disclosure prosecutions,” *McGill Law Journal* 54 (2009): 389–404.
- I. Grant, “The Prosecution of Non-disclosure of HIV in Canada: Time to Rethink *Cuerrier*,” *McGill Journal of Law and Health* 5(1) (2011): 7–59.
- S. Chu and R. Elliott, “Man convicted of first-degree murder sets disturbing precedent,” *HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review* 14(2) (2009): 42–43.

Additional resources

- Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network, *Criminal Law and HIV*, Info sheets.
- Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network, *HIV non-disclosure and Canadian criminal law: antiretroviral treatment and viral load*, Briefing paper.
- Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network, *HIV non-disclosure and Canadian criminal law: condom use*, Briefing paper.
- E. Mykhalovskiy, G. Betteridge, and D. McLay, *HIV Non-Disclosure and the Criminal Law: Establishing Policy Options for Ontario*, August 2010. A report funded by the Ontario HIV Treatment Network.

FRANCE

Summary of current law

- AIDES, *Introduction to French criminal law on HIV transmission*, June 2010.
- Conseil National du Sida, *Opinion on Criminalization for the Sexual Transmission of HIV*, May 2005.

Key national cases

- Cass. Crim, 10 janvier 2006, n° 05-80787.
 - French-language judgment
 - English-language summary

- Cass. Crim, 2 juillet 1998, n° 98-80529.
 - French-language judgment
 - English-language summary
- CA Colmar, 4 janvier 2005. (French-language judgment)
- CA Rouen, 22 septembre 1999, n° de RG: 99-00018. (French-language judgment)
- Cour d’assises du Loiret, 3 décembre 2008, n° 50/2008. (French-language judgment)
- CA d’Orléans, 9 novembre 2007, n° de RG : 07/00291. (French-language judgment)

Articles

- Conseil National du Sida, *Avis sur la pénalisation de la transmission sexuelle du VIH*, 27 April 2006. (Unofficial English translation)

Additional resources

- B. Chapleau, « La pénalisation de la transmission du virus de l’immunodéficience humaine par voie sexuelle », *Droit pénal*, October 2006.
- B. de Lamy, « Administration de substances nuisibles – Transmission volontaire du virus VIH », *Dr. Famille*, April 2006, p. 29.
- A. Prothais, « Le sida par complaisance rattrapé par le droit pénal », *Dalloz*, 2006, p. 1068.
- A. Prothais, « Le sida ne serait-il plus, au regard du droit pénal, une maladie mortelle ? », *Dalloz* 2001, n° 26, Chr. p. 2053.
- A. Prothais, « N’empoisonnez donc plus à l’arsenic ! », *Dalloz*, 1998, p. 334.
- G. Mathieu, « Sida et droit pénal », *Revue de science criminelle*, 1996, p. 81.

SWITZERLAND

Summary of current law

- Kurt Pärli with the cooperation of Peter Moesch, in collaboration with Aids-Hilfe Schweiz, *Criminal justice handling of HIV/AIDS in Switzerland in the light of HIV/AIDS prevention concerns: status quo, reflection, conclusions*, Factsheet on the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) Study, 2009.

Key national cases

- Raoul Gasquez, juriste, Groupe sida Genève, *Swiss cases on HIV transmission*, 2010
- Cour de Cassation pénale, *S. contre Procureur Général du canton de Vaud*, 22 février 1990, 116 IV 125. (French-language judgment)
- Cour de Cassation, *X c. Zurich Ministère public du canton*, 27 octobre 2004, AFT 131 IV (6S. 176/2004) JDT 2006 IV. (French-language judgment)

Note: Translation from German to French is published with the authorization of JDT.

- “S” v. *Procureur Général*, Arrêt, 23 février 2009 (Chambre pénale) (Genève). (French-language judgment available in section 5)

Articles

- R. Gasquez, « Pour la dépénalisation de l'exposition au VIH », *Plaidoyer*, April 2009. (Unofficial English translation)
- Aide Suisse contre le Sida, *Pénalisation de la transmission du VIH*, prise de position, January 2001.
- M^e A. Cereghetti, « Incrimination de la transmission du virus VIH », *Médecin et droit médical*, Ed. Médecine & Hygiène, 2009.

7. Additional resources

This section provides additional resources on criminal law and HIV internationally and on other issues related to criminalization, including the stigmatization of HIV and the impact of the use of criminal law on public health.

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Websites

- **AIDLSEX:** www.aidslex.org
- **Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network:** www.aidslaw.ca
- **E. J. Bernard's blog “Criminal HIV Transmission” :** www.criminalhivtransmission.blogspot.com/
- **GNP+ Global Criminalisation Scan:** www.gnpplus.net/criminalisation/aidsmap
- **Aidsmap:** www.aidsmap.com/cms1038153.aspx
- **Avert:** www.avert.org/criminal-transmission.htm
- **UNAIDS :** www.unaids.org/en/PolicyAndPractice/HumanRights/humanrights_criminalization.asp

Other references

Criminal law and HIV

- R. Elliott, *After Cuerrier: Canadian criminal law and the non-disclosure of HIV-positive status*, Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network, 1999. Available at www.aidslaw.ca/publications/interfaces/downloadFile.php?ref=28.
- HIV/AIDS Legal Centre New South Wales (HALC), *HIV/AIDS sentencing kit*, 3rd ed., 2000. Available at www.halc.org.au/downloads/sentencing_kit.pdf/.

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- M. Nyambe, *Criminalization of HIV transmission in Europe: a rapid scan of the laws and rates of prosecution for HIV transmission within the signatory states of the European Convention of Human Rights*, Global Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS Europe (GNP+) and Terrence Higgins Trust (THT), 2005. Available at www.gnpplus.net/criminalisation/rapidscan.pdf.
- Sénat, *Étude de législation comparée n. 151: le traitement pénal de la transmission du sida par voie sexuelle*, October 2005. Available at www.senat.fr/lc/lc151/lc1510.html.
- UNAIDS/UNDP, *Summary of main issues and conclusions. International consultation on the criminalization of HIV transmission*, 31 October – 2 November 2007, Geneva, Switzerland, available at http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2008/20080919_hivcriminalization_meetingreport_en.pdf.
- E. Cameron, S. Burris, and M. Clayton, “HIV is a virus, not a crime: ten reasons against criminal statutes and criminal prosecutions,” *Journal of the International Aids Society* 11, 7 (2008): pp. 1–7. Available via www.aidslex.org.
- The Crown Prosecution Service (CPS) (London, U.K.), *Policy for prosecuting cases involving the intentional or reckless sexual transmission of infection*. Available at www.cps.gov.uk/publications/prosecution/sti.html.
- UNAIDS Reference Group on HIV and Human Rights, *Statement on criminalization of HIV transmission and exposure*, 2009. Available at http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2009/20090303_hrrrefgroupcrimexposure_en.pdf.
- HIV/AIDS Legal Centre New South Wales (HALC), *Criminal transmission of HIV: a guide for legal practitioners in NSW*, May 2009. Available at http://www.halc.org.au/downloads/crim_transmission.pdf.
- “Criminalisation,” *Reproductive Health Matters* 17, 34 (2009). Available at [www.rhmjournal.org/issues/contents?issue_key=S0968-8080\(09\)X1734-9](http://www.rhmjournal.org/issues/contents?issue_key=S0968-8080(09)X1734-9).
- “It’s criminal, HIV positive people are increasingly being put behind bars. What you need to know to stay free,” *Poz, Health, Life and HIV*, Oct. 2009, feature. Available at www.poz.com.
- Terrence Higgins Trust and National Aids Trust, *Prosecutions for HIV transmission: a guide for people living with HIV in England and Wales*, 2009. Available at www.aidslex.org.
- M. A. Wainberg, “Criminalizing HIV transmission may be a mistake,” *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 180(6) (2009). Available at www.aidslex.org.
- NAPWA Monograph, *The criminalization of HIV transmission in Australia: legality, morality and reality*, 2009. Available at www.aidslex.org.
- HIV-Sweden’s conference on HIV and criminal law, June 9, 2009, World Trade Center Stockholm. Available at www.aidslex.org.

- R. Pearshouse, “Legislation contagion: building resistance,” *HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review* 13(2/3) (2008): pp.1–10. Available at www.aidslaw.ca/review.
- E. Mykhalovskiy, G. Betteridge, and D. McLay, *HIV Non-Disclosure and the Criminal Law: Establishing Policy Options for Ontario*. Forthcoming July 2010. Funded by the Ontario HIV Treatment Network.
- C. Kazatchkine, “Criminalizing HIV Transmission or Exposure: The Context of Francophone West and Central Africa,” *HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review* 14(3) (2010). Available at www.aidslaw.ca/review.
- GNP+, *2010 Global Criminalisation Scan Report*, July 2010. Available at www.gnpplus.net.
- Bernard, E.J., *HIV and the criminal law*. London: NAM 2010. Available at www.aidsmap.com/law.

Impact on Public Health

- A. MacDonald and H. Worth, “The Mad and the Bad: HIV Infection, Mental Illness, Intellectual Disability and the Law,” *Sexuality Research and Social Policy: Journal of NSRC* 2(2) (2005): pp. 51–62.
- C. Dodds and P. Keogh, “Criminal prosecutions for HIV transmission: people living with HIV respond,” *International Journal of STD & AIDS* 17 (2006): pp. 315–318. Available at ijsa.rsmjournals.com.
- B.D. Adam, et al., “Effects of criminalization of HIV transmission in Cuenavilla on Men reporting unprotected sex with men,” *Canadian Journal of Law and Society*, 23 (2008): pp. 143–159

Stigma

- EKOS Research Associates Inc., *HIV/AIDS Attitudinal Tracking Survey 2006: Final Report* (Ottawa: Public Health Agency of Canada). Available at <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/aids-sida/publication/por/2006/index-eng.php>
- “AIDS stigma is alive and well. And it is killing us,” *Poz, Health, Life and HIV*, Dec. 2009, feature. Available at www.poz.com.